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## CS-7002 (CBGS) B.E. VII Semester

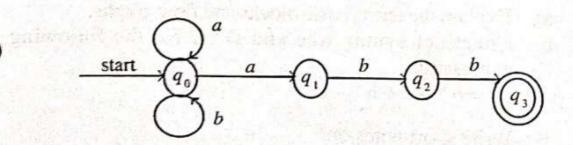
Examination, November 2019

## Choice Based Grading System (CBGS) Compiler Design

Time: Three Hours

Maximum Marks: 70

- Note: i) Attempt any five questions.
  - ii) All questions carry equal marks.
  - iii) Part (a) and (b) of the question selected is to be solved.
- 1. a) Explain different phases of compiler.
  - b) Explain the role and function of the lexical analyzer. What are the main issues in design of lexical analyzer?
- 2. a) Obtain a DFA equivalent to the NFA given:



b) Differentiate between NFA and DFA under following points:

Power, Transition function, Time complexity, Supremacy, Transition Diagram and Transition Table.

- a) Differentiate between Top Down Parsing (Predictive Parsing) and Bottom Up Parsing (Shift Reduce Parsing).
  - b) Consider the grammar:

 $S \rightarrow aAcBc$ 

 $A \rightarrow Ab/b$ 

and  $B \rightarrow d$ 

Shift reduce for the string abbcdc. Define handle and handle pruning.

 a) Why is it necessary to eliminate left recursion in top down parsing? Consider predictive parsing table for:

 $S \rightarrow (L)/a$ 

 $L \rightarrow L$ , s/s

- b) Differentiate between simple LR parser and canonical LR parser.
- 5. a) What is the difference between synthesized and inherited attribute? Explain with example.
  - Explain about the syntax directed translation scheme for the Boolean expression with example.
- 6. a) What is activation tree? How control stack is maintained with the help of activation tree? Explain with example.
  - b) Explain the concept of static, stack and heap allocation.
- 7. a) Explain the terms basic blocks and flow graphs.
  - b) Construct syntax tree and DAG for the following expression.

a := b \* - c + b \* - c

- 8. a) Write short notes on:
  - i) Global Data Flow Analysis
  - ii) Loop Optimization
  - b) Explain the concept of dead code elimination.

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